NOTE FOR TRANSLATORS:

The questions in Section HS are re-formulations of questions already asked in the main questionnaire. Translators should refer back to the main questionnaire for annotations and should be careful to be consistent in their translations where the formulation is identical. For each question the corresponding question number in the main questionnaire is given in a footnote.
GS1 MALE RESPONDENTS

Here we briefly describe some people. Please read each description tick the box on each line that shows how much each person is or is not like you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very much like me</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Thinking up new ideas(^1) and being creative is important to him. He likes to do things in his own original way.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>It is important to him to be rich. He wants to have a lot of money and expensive(^2) things.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>He thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. He believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>It's important to him to show(^3) his abilities. He wants people to admire(^4) what he does.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>It is important to him to live in secure(^5) surroundings. He avoids anything that might endanger his safety.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>He likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life(^6).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>He believes that people should do what they're told(^7). He thinks people should follow rules(^8) at all times, even when no-one is watching.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>It is important to him to listen to people who are different(^9) from him. Even when he disagrees with them, he still wants to understand them.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>It is important to him to be humble and modest. He tries not to draw attention to himself.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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\(^1\) Having new ideas, with an emphasis on the creative side of having them through generating them himself.

\(^2\) “Expensive”: in the sense of costing a lot rather than their being ‘luxury’ items.

\(^3\) The idea is to show whatever abilities he has, with no assumption that he actually has great abilities. It is important to him to be perceived as being able.

\(^4\) He wants his actions to be admired, not his person.

\(^5\) In the sense of the surroundings actually being secure, and not that he feels secure.

\(^6\) Important for himself (his life) is the focus.

\(^7\) The idea here is that when someone else tells you what to do in actual interpersonal interaction, (implying also that the person has some authority), you should do it.

\(^8\) “Rules” in the sense of ‘rules and regulations’.

\(^9\) “Different” in almost any way. The key idea is that he sees difference/diversity positively and as something worth learning about.
J  Having a good time is important to him. He likes to “spoil” himself.

K  It is important to him to make his own decisions about what he does. He likes to be free and not depend on others.

L  It’s very important to him to help the people around him. He wants to care for their well-being.

M  Being very successful is important to him. He hopes people will recognise his achievements.

N  It is important to him that the government ensures his safety against all threats. He wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.

O  He looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He wants to have an exciting life.

P  It is important to him always to behave properly. He wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.

Q  It is important to him to get respect from others. He wants people to do what he says.

R  It is important to him to be loyal to his friends. He wants to devote himself to people close to him.

S  He strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him.

T  Tradition is important to him. He tries to follow the customs handed down by his religion or his family.

U  He seeks every chance he can to have fun. It is important to him to do things that give him pleasure.

Notes:

10 “Spoil himself”: “treat himself” is another idiom. Strongly negative ‘self-indulgence’ is not intended.
11 In the sense of not to have to depend on people
12 “care for”: here in the sense of actively promote their well-being.
13 “Ensures” in the sense of ‘guarantees’.
14 “Exciting” more in the sense of ‘exhilarating’ than ‘dangerous’.
15 Get/have this respect, not deserve respect
16 “Devote”: is intended to covey deep concern for these people and readiness to invest his time, resources and energy in their welfare.
17 “care for”: look after, basically synonymous with ‘looking after’ in the second sentence.
18 Seeks: active pursuit rather than ‘taking every’ chance.
GS2  FEMALE RESPONDENTS\textsuperscript{19}

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\textsuperscript{19} Translators: see male version for annotations.
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<td>N</td>
<td></td>
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<td>03</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>03</td>
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<td>03</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ALL RESPONDENTS ANSWER

HS1  On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?[^20]

WRITE IN HOURS:  AND MINUTES:  

HS2  On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?[^21]

WRITE IN HOURS:  AND MINUTES:  

HS3  On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?[^22]

WRITE IN HOURS:  AND MINUTES:  

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

HS4  “Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on.”[^23]

Please tick one box.

Disagree strongly □ 1  
Disagree □ 2  
Neither disagree nor agree □ 3  
Agree □ 4  
Agree strongly □ 5  

HS5  “I think I could take an active role in a group involved with political issues.”[^24]

Please tick one box.

Disagree strongly □ 1  
Disagree □ 2  
Neither disagree nor agree □ 3  
Agree □ 4  
Agree strongly □ 5  

[^20]: See A1 in main questionnaire  
[^21]: See A3  
[^22]: See A5  
[^23]: See B2
HS6  “I find it easy to make my mind up about political issues.”
Please tick one box.

- Disagree strongly 1
- Disagree 2
- Neither disagree nor agree 3
- Agree 4
- Agree strongly 5

HS7  On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
Please tick one box.

- Very dissatisfied 1
- Fairly dissatisfied 2
- Fairly satisfied 3
- Very satisfied 4

HS8  Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
Please tick one box.

- Very dissatisfied 1
- Fairly dissatisfied 2
- Fairly satisfied 3
- Very satisfied 4

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24 See B3
25 See B4
26 See B30
27 See B31
HS9 And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]? Please tick one box.

- Very dissatisfied □
- Fairly dissatisfied □
- Fairly satisfied □
- Very satisfied □

HS10 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick the box that is closest to your opinion, where 0 means you can’t be too careful and 5 means that most people can be trusted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You can’t be too careful</th>
<th>Most people can be trusted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HS11 Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most people would try to take advantage of me</th>
<th>Most people would try to be fair</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HS12 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please tick one box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>People mostly look out for themselves</th>
<th>People mostly try to be helpful</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

28 See B32
29 See A8
30 See A9
31 See A10
Please indicate on a score of 0 to 10 how much you **personally** trust each of the institutions below. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust\(^2\).

Please tick the box that is closest to your opinion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>No trust at all</th>
<th>Complete trust</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HS13</strong> [Country]'s parliament</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HS14</strong> The legal system</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HS15</strong> The police</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**HS16** “The less that government intervenes in the economy, the better it is for [country]\(^3\).

Please tick one box.

- Agree strongly □ 1
- Agree □ 2
- Neither agree nor disagree □ 3
- Disagree □ 4
- Disagree strongly □ 5

**HS17** “The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels\(^4\).

Please tick one box.

- Agree strongly □ 1
- Agree □ 2
- Neither agree nor disagree □ 3
- Disagree □ 4
- Disagree strongly □ 5

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\(^2\) See B7, 8 and 9

\(^3\) See B43

\(^4\) See B44
HS18  “Employees need strong trade unions to protect their working conditions and wages\textsuperscript{35}.” Please tick one box.

- Agree strongly □ 1
- Agree □ 2
- Neither agree nor disagree □ 3
- Disagree □ 4
- Disagree strongly □ 5

\textsuperscript{35} See B45

HS19  On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television\textsuperscript{36}? Please tick one box.

- No time at all □ 01
- Very little time □ 02
- A little time □ 03
- Some time □ 04
- Quite a lot of time □ 05
- A lot of time □ 06
- A great deal of time □ 07

\textsuperscript{36} See A1

HS20  On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio\textsuperscript{37}? Please tick one box.

- No time at all □ 01
- Very little time □ 02
- A little time □ 03
- Some time □ 04
- Quite a lot of time □ 05
- A lot of time □ 06
- A great deal of time □ 07

\textsuperscript{37} See A1
HS21 On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?  
Please tick one box.

- No time at all 01
- Very little time 02
- A little time 03
- Some time 04
- Quite a lot of time 05
- A lot of time 06
- A great deal of time 07

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

HS22 “Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on.”
Please tick one box.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree 4
- Disagree strongly 5

HS23 “I think I could take an active role in a group involved with political issues.”
Please tick one box.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree 4
- Disagree strongly 5

37 See A3  
38 See A5  
39 See B2
HS24 “I find it easy to make my mind up about political issues”

Please tick one box.

Agree strongly □ 1
Agree □ 2
Neither agree nor disagree □ 3
Disagree □ 4
Disagree strongly □ 5

HS25 On the whole, how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]? Please tick the box that is closest to your opinion, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 5 means extremely satisfied.

Extremely dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5
Extremely satisfied

HS26 Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? Please tick one box.

Extremely dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5
Extremely satisfied

HS27 And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]? Please tick one box.

Extremely dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5
Extremely satisfied

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40 See B3
41 See B4
42 See B30
43 See B31
44 See B32
HS28  Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box.

- You can’t be too careful  
- Most people can be trusted

HS29  Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box.

- Most people would try to take advantage of me
- Most people would try to be fair

HS30  Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please tick one box.

- People mostly look out for themselves
- People mostly try to be helpful

HS31  Please say on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you trust [country]’s parliament. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10. The more you trust the parliament, the higher the score should be.

Your score: 

HS32  Please say on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you trust the legal system. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10. The more you trust the legal system, the higher the score should be.

Your score: 

HS33  Please say on a scale of 0 to 10 how much you trust the police. If you have no trust at all give a score of 0. If you have complete trust, give a score of 10. The more you trust the police, the higher the score should be.

Your score: 

See A8
See A9
See A10
See B7
See B8
See B9
HS34  Is it generally good for [country] if government intervenes less in the economy51? Please tick one box.

- Definitely 1
- Probably 2
- Not sure either way 3
- Probably not 4
- Definitely not 5

51 See B43

HS35  Should the government take measures to reduce differences in income levels52? Please tick one box.

- Definitely 1
- Probably 2
- Not sure either way 3
- Probably not 4
- Definitely not 5

52 See B44

HS36  Do employees need strong trade unions to protect their working conditions and wages53? Please tick one box.

- Definitely 1
- Probably 2
- Not sure either way 3
- Probably not 4
- Definitely not 5

53 See B45
Are you…

…male  □ 1
or, female? □ 2

In which year were you born?

Write in year: 1 9 □

PLEASE ENTER TODAY'S DATE: □□□ □□□ □□

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR TAKING THE TIME TO COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

PLEASE RETURN IT AS REQUESTED.